

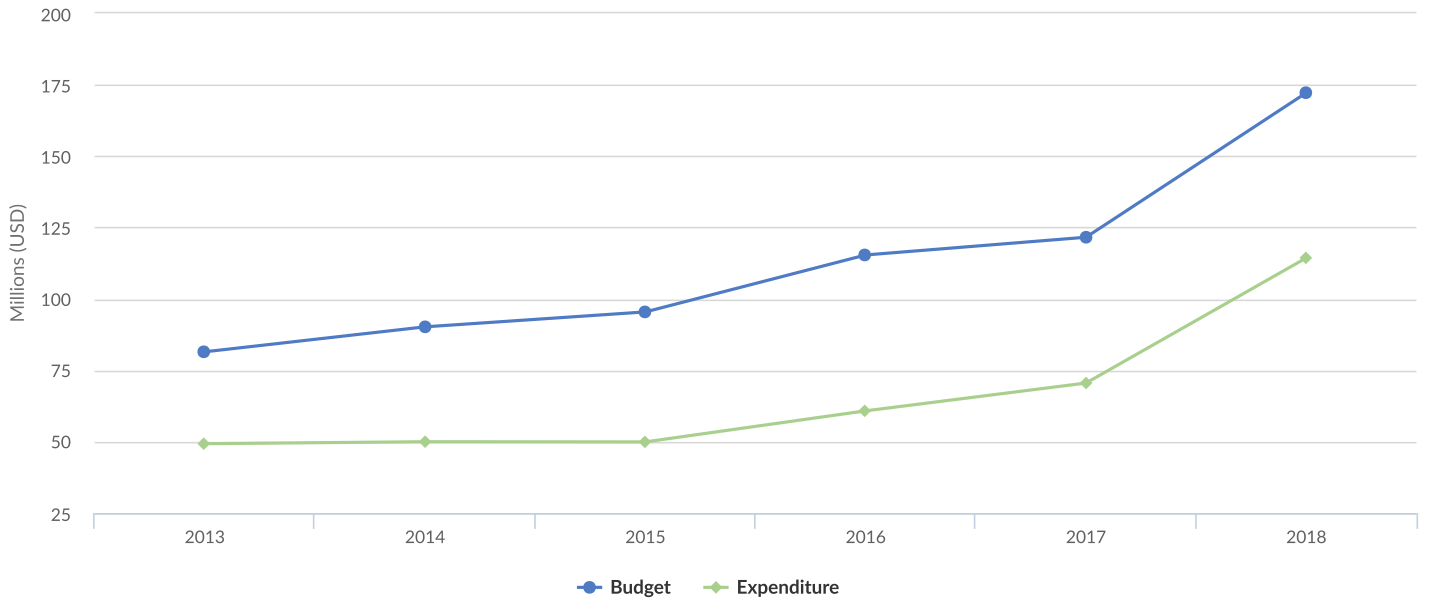
Subregion: Latin America

| Argentina | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Costa Rica | Cuba | Ecuador | El Salvador | Guatemala | Honduras | Mexico | Nicaragua | Panama | Paraguay | Peru | Uruguay | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |

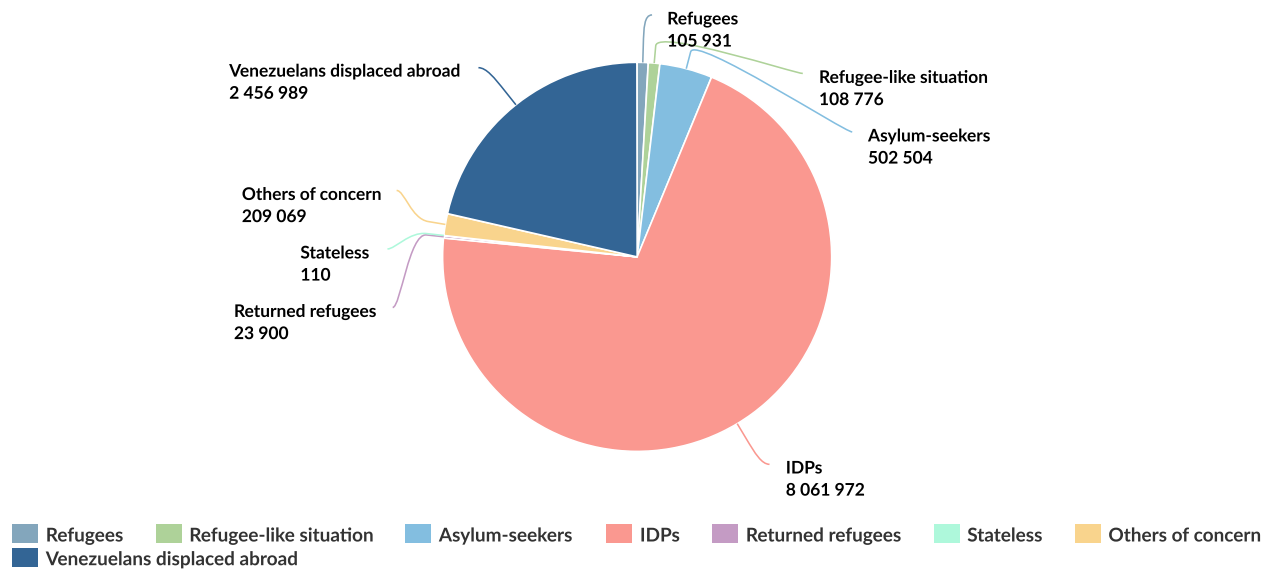


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Budgets and Expenditure in Subregion Latin America



People of Concern - 2018



The protection and assistance needs in Latin America increased dramatically in 2018. The deterioration of the situation in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela resulted in over 3 million Venezuelans fleeing to other countries in Latin America and the Caribbean, and beyond. Venezuelans fled their homes at an average of 5,000 people a day.

Furthermore, displacement resulting from gang violence and organized crime in and from the North of Central America (NCA) continued throughout the year. By mid-2018, there were 312,000 refugees and asylum-seekers from the NCA. Internal displacement also increased as many families sought protection within their own country. In addition, an annual average of 200,000 people have been deported to NCA countries over the last five years, many with protection needs.

States increasingly institutionalised asylum and refugee management responses in line with international and regional protection principles. Asylum applications significantly increased in the region. However, these do not reflect the scale of people in need of international protection and remain disproportionately limited when compared to other forms of timely responses such as alternative legal stay arrangements under national and regional frameworks. While some of these measures succeeded in temporarily ensuring access to basic services for about 1 million Venezuelans, they did not necessarily contain protection safeguards against return, access to shelter, health, education, employment, freedom of movement and family reunification, among others.

In February 2018, countries from the region agreed on the 100 Points of Brasilia during the first triennial evaluation of the 2014 Brazil Declaration and Plan of Action. The document lists one hundred of the best practices for ensuring the protection of and solutions for asylum-seekers, refugees, returnees, displaced and stateless persons. It also represents an important contribution on behalf of Latin American and Caribbean States to the Global Compact on Refugees.

Belize, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico and Panama worked together on the implementation of the regional Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework for Central America and Mexico (MIRPS in Spanish) to foster regional cooperation between countries of origin, transit and destination for greater responsibility-sharing on prevention, protection and solutions. The MIRPS promoted an inclusive approach, encouraging engagement with development actors in developing a common strategy to address displacement at its root causes of structural violence in the sub-region.

(<http://reporting.unhcr.org/node/23721/edit>)

2018 Voluntary Contributions to Latin America | USD

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
Latin America overall				
Private donors in Mexico	0	0	3,231,710	3,231,710
United States of America	0	0	10,500,000	10,500,000
Latin America overall subtotal	0	0	13,731,710	13,731,710
Argentina Regional Office				
Argentina	0	0	107,100	107,100
Argentina Regional Office subtotal	0	0	107,100	107,100
Brazil				
Brazil	0	0	33,235	33,235
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	1,155,032	0	0	1,155,032
European Union	1,765,078	0	0	1,765,078
International Organization for Migration	190,291	0	0	190,291
Italy	296,209	0	0	296,209
Luxembourg	261,506	0	0	261,506
Private donors in Brazil	0	0	952,377	952,377
Private donors in Japan	48,813	0	0	48,813
United States of America	5,500,000	0	0	5,500,000
Brazil subtotal	9,216,929	0	985,612	10,202,541
Colombia				
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	1,180,076	0	0	1,180,076
European Union	1,133,126	330,247	0	1,463,373
France	500,000	0	0	500,000
Italy	296,209	0	0	296,209
Post-Conflict MPTF for Colombia	0	311,604	0	311,604
Private donors in Japan	112,535	0	0	112,535
Private donors in Switzerland	0	100,000	64	100,064
Republic of Korea	0	1,390,412	0	1,390,412
Spain	571,429	285,714	0	857,143
Switzerland	0	508,130	0	508,130
United States of America	4,400,000	0	1,400,000	5,800,000
Colombia subtotal	8,193,374	2,926,107	1,400,064	12,519,545
Costa Rica				
Luxembourg	0	0	366,109	366,109

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
Private donors in the United States of America	11,048	0	0	11,048
United States of America	4,225,295	0	0	4,225,295
Costa Rica subtotal	4,236,343	0	366,109	4,602,451
Ecuador				
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	473,938	0	0	473,938
European Union	370,370	0	0	370,370
Private donors in Italy	85	0	0	85
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	16,182	0	0	16,182
United States of America	234,240	0	1,100,000	1,334,240
Ecuador subtotal	1,094,815	0	1,100,000	2,194,815
Mexico				
European Union	97,509	0	0	97,509
Private donors in Mexico	866,130	0	0	866,130
Private donors in Switzerland	269,070	0	0	269,070
Private donors in the United States of America	535,000	0	0	535,000
Spain	457,143	0	0	457,143
United States of America	7,480,000	0	0	7,480,000
Mexico subtotal	9,704,852	0	0	9,704,852
Panama Regional Office				
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	192,601	0	0	192,601
Denmark	120,000	0	0	120,000
European Union	1,672,542	0	0	1,672,542
Germany	0	0	568,182	568,182
Private donors in China	5,362	0	0	5,362
Private donors in Thailand	7,204	0	0	7,204
Spain	685,714	0	0	685,714
Switzerland	508,130	0	0	508,130
UN Peacebuilding Fund	676,536	0	0	676,536
United States of America	1,786,036	0	0	1,786,036
Panama Regional Office subtotal	5,654,126	0	568,182	6,222,308
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)				
European Union	1,603,059	0	0	1,603,059
Holy See	5,000	0	0	5,000
Switzerland	209,424	0	0	209,424
UNAIDS	0	0	44,000	44,000

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) subtotal	1,817,483	0	44,000	1,861,483
Total	39,917,921	2,926,107	18,302,777	61,146,804

Note:
