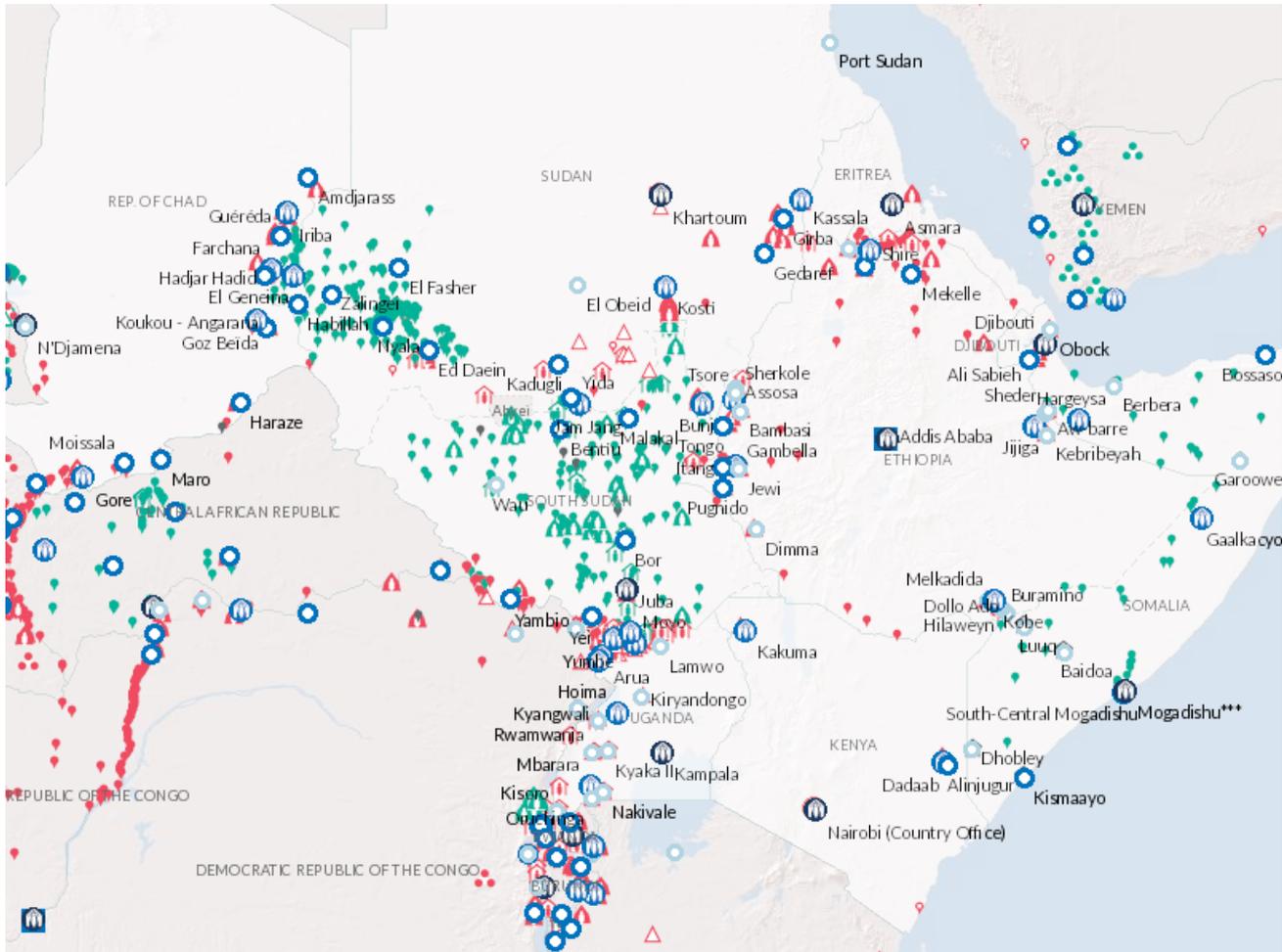
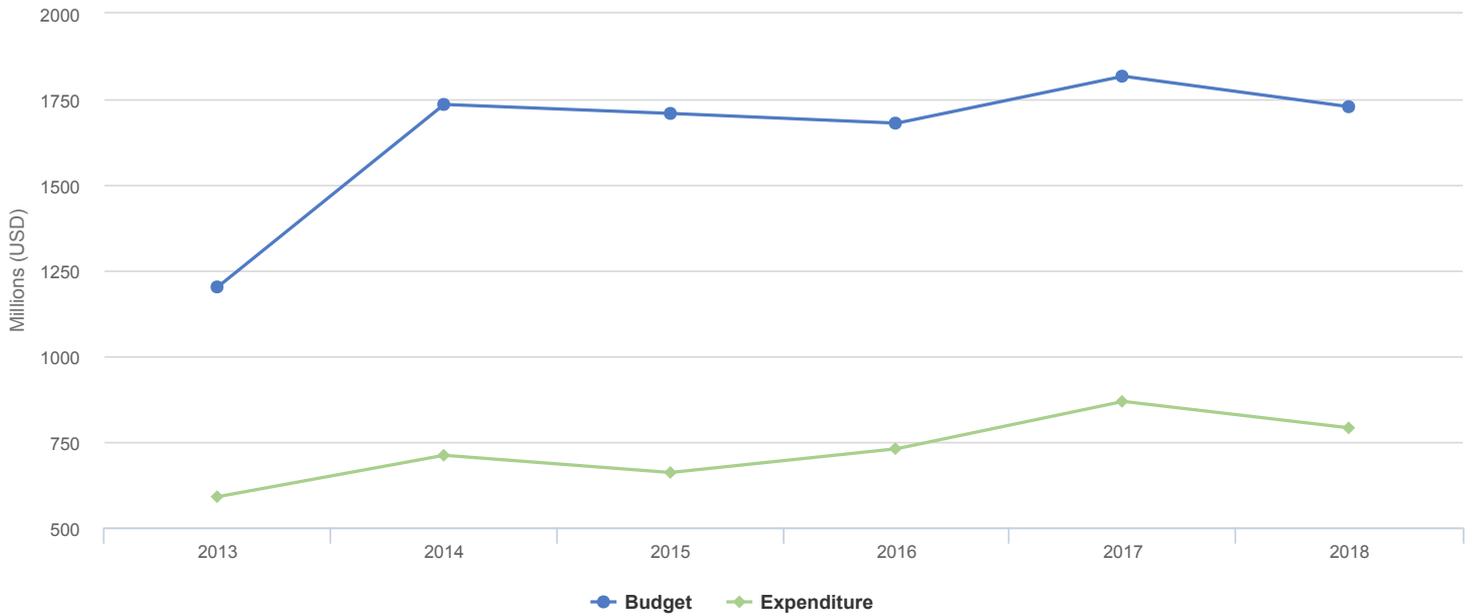


Subregion: East and Horn of Africa

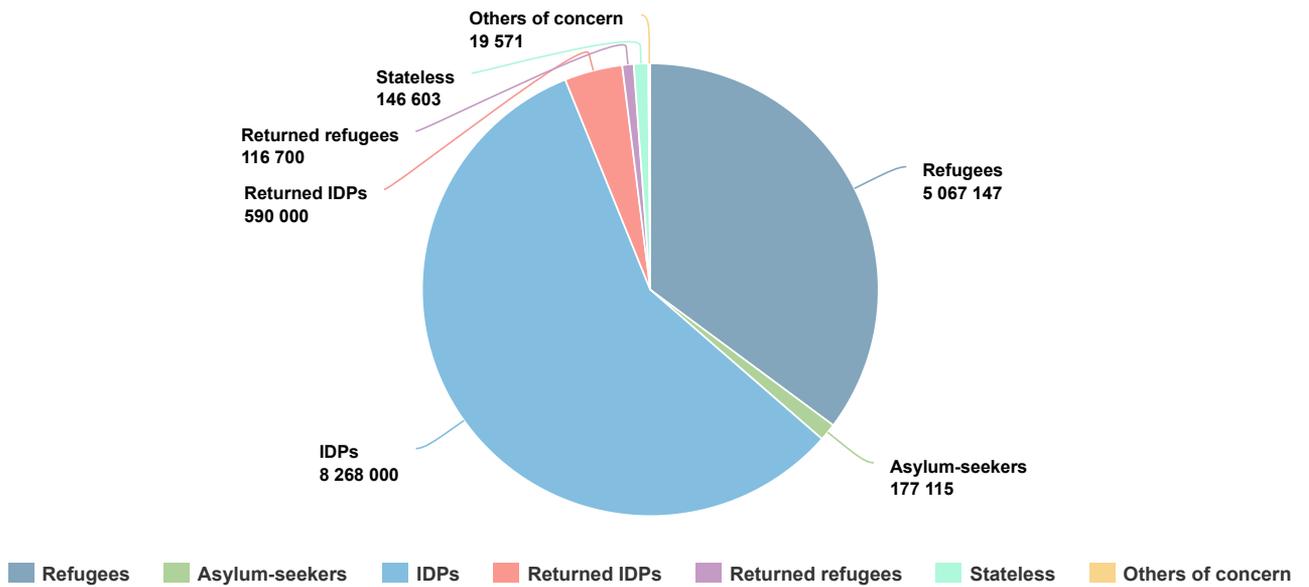
| Chad | Djibouti | Eritrea | Ethiopia | Kenya | Somalia | South Sudan | Sudan | Uganda |



Budgets and Expenditure in Subregion East and Horn of Africa



People of Concern - 2018 [projected]



Response in 2018

In 2018, East and Horn of Africa remained one of the most unstable and complex sub-regions in the continent with instability, protracted political strife arising from local and national grievances and inter-communal conflicts coupled with human rights violations in some parts.

The sub-region is host to South Sudan and Somalia situations - the two of the largest refugee crises in the world. In addition to displacement resulting from these two situations, the sub-region is hosting large numbers of refugees and asylum-seekers from the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) and Sudan. At year-end, the number of refugees and asylum-seekers in the sub-region exceeded 4.02 million, with the largest caseloads in Uganda (1.2 million), Sudan (1.1 million), and Ethiopia (905,000).

The number of IDPs in the sub-region exceeded 9 million by the end of the year, including more than 2.6 million IDPs in both Ethiopia and Somalia, and close to 1.9 million in both South Sudan and Sudan. While 80% of IDPs were displaced due to conflict, drought further exacerbated this displacement. In Ethiopia, for example, it is estimated that approximately 20% of IDPs were displaced for climate-related reasons, and in Somalia, 1.4 million of the approximately 2.6 million IDPs were displaced by the 2016-2017 drought. The majority of IDPs remain in need of emergency humanitarian assistance, and some 1.3 million IDPs are in particular need of improved shelter and NFI support. In addition to prioritizing the provision of core relief items, protection and return monitoring, UNHCR also engaged in area-based reintegration programming in partnership with the Government of Somalia and other stakeholders.

Progress was made in the sub-region in terms of legislative reform, with the most notable achievement taking place in December 2018, when South Sudan acceded to the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees. UNHCR also welcomed progress on Ethiopia's historic refugee proclamation, which will enable refugees to acquire work permits; access primary education; obtain drivers' licenses; register life events such as births and marriages; and open bank accounts.

Efforts to achieve durable solutions on behalf of refugees were sustained throughout the sub-region, with some 5,298 refugees resettled from Kenya and Uganda, while another 1,759 were assisted for voluntary repatriation to Sudan. In Eritrea, despite stepping up UNHCR's presence and coverage, the relationship with the Government remained challenging, thereby frustrating all efforts to implement the two-prong strategy notably aiming at assisting the voluntary repatriation and resettlement to third countries of more than 1,000 Somali refugees, while actively engaging with relevant stakeholders with a view of contributing to solving the root causes of forced displacement, *inter alia*.

The Global Compact for Refugees emphasizes the importance of economic inclusion in achieving protection and solutions for refugees and especially, those living in protracted situations. To achieve the economic inclusion requires active engagement with a broad range of actors, leveraging their respective comparative advantages and specializations, therefore, UNHCR worked with a large range of development actors in Ethiopia. The operation engaged these diverse actors to further advocacy efforts with the Government of Ethiopia, contributing to the passing of the new proclamation.

The security situation in most areas of South Sudan improved as a result of the Revitalized Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in the Republic of South Sudan (R-ARCSS), signed on 12 September 2018. By the end of 2018 there was a decline in military engagements which allowed humanitarian operations to be implemented with minimal interruptions across the country, except for a few areas in Central and Western Equatoria and led to the increase in the number of spontaneous refugee returns to about 136,000.

By the end of 2018, violence and instability in Somalia resulted in more internal displacement. The number of IDPs increased to more than 2.6 million IDPs, with over 800,000 Somalis seeking refuge in neighbouring countries and Yemen. The protection and operational environment in Somalia remained complex and unpredictable due to continuing insecurity in many parts, as well as related food insecurity.

At year-end, Kenya was hosting some 471,700 refugees and asylum-seekers. The formal declaration of Kenya as a CRRF country in late 2017 and the roll out of the MYMP in 2018 enhanced the delivery of protection and solution strategy in Kenya. This was supported by the World Bank led eligibility process for Kenya to access the IDA18 refugee sub-window in February 2018.

Throughout 2018, Uganda continued to receive refugees mainly from the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), South Sudan and Burundi, maintaining an open-door policy for forcibly displaced people, granting *prima facie* refugee status to asylum-seeking persons from the DRC and South Sudan. A joint verification exercise took place, registering the entire refugee population using the biometric identity management system (BIMS) and proGres v4, UNHCR's registration system. At year end, the refugee and asylum-seeking population in Uganda stood at close to 1.2 million.

Due to limited resources, continuous deterioration of security and increasing logistical challenges, substantial gaps in UNHCR's ability to meeting the protection and assistance needs of people of concern in the sub-region remain.

2018 Voluntary Contributions to East and Horn of Africa | USD

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 2 Stateless programme	Pillar 3 Reintegration projects	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
East and Horn of Africa overall						
Malta	29,621	0	0	0	0	29,621
Private donors in the Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	14,427	14,427
East and Horn of Africa overall subtotal	29,621	0	0	0	14,427	44,048
Chad						
Belgium	1,179,245	0	0	0	0	1,179,245
Canada	0	0	0	0	1,806,756	1,806,756
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	2,404,324	0	0	0	0	2,404,324
Denmark	2,048,400	0	0	0	0	2,048,400
European Union	4,834,672	0	0	0	0	4,834,672
France	1,361,440	0	0	0	0	1,361,440
Germany	1,119,821	0	0	0	1,000,000	2,119,821
Private donors in Germany	0	0	0	0	795,455	795,455
Private donors in Italy	0	0	0	0	455	455
Private donors in Qatar	1,302,907	0	0	0	0	1,302,907
Private donors in Spain	56,222	0	0	0	0	56,222
Private donors in the United States of America	774,305	0	0	0	0	774,305
Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	300,000	300,000
Spain	536,382	0	0	0	0	536,382
Switzerland	136,044	0	0	0	1,524,390	1,660,434
UNAIDS	0	0	0	0	60,000	60,000
UNDP	223,905	0	0	0	0	223,905
United States of America	33,102	0	0	0	28,300,000	28,333,102
Chad subtotal	16,010,768	0	0	0	33,787,056	49,797,824
Djibouti						
Canada	0	0	0	0	196,386	196,386
Intergovernmental Authority on Development	60,965	0	0	0	0	60,965
United States of America	0	0	0	0	5,100,000	5,100,000
Djibouti subtotal	60,965	0	0	0	5,296,386	5,357,352
Eritrea						
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	407,719	0	0	0	0	407,719
United States of America	0	0	0	0	1,423,401	1,423,401

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 2 Stateless programme	Pillar 3 Reintegration projects	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
Eritrea subtotal	407,719	0	0	0	1,423,401	1,831,120
Ethiopia						
Canada	0	0	0	0	864,101	864,101
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	0	0	0	7,500,076	0	7,500,076
Common Humanitarian Fund Sudan	0	0	0	1,196,700	0	1,196,700
Czech Republic	0	0	0	454,545	0	454,545
Denmark	4,749,911	0	0	0	0	4,749,911
European Union	2,824,122	0	0	2,331,002	0	5,155,124
Germany	1,788,116	0	0	0	0	1,788,116
Ireland	568,828	0	0	0	1,179,245	1,748,073
Italy	146,199	0	0	0	0	146,199
Japan	2,000,000	0	0	0	0	2,000,000
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	366,109	366,109
Netherlands	6,930,181	0	0	0	0	6,930,181
Private donors in Australia	0	0	0	0	88,190	88,190
Private donors in Italy	0	0	0	0	6,895	6,895
Private donors in Qatar	1,302,907	0	0	0	0	1,302,907
Private donors in Spain	1,356,489	0	0	0	1,604	1,358,093
Private donors in the Netherlands	4,625,424	0	0	0	0	4,625,424
Private donors in the United States of America	0	0	0	225,000	175,000	400,000
Republic of Korea	600,000	0	0	0	0	600,000
Spain	284,414	0	0	0	0	284,414
Sweden	0	0	0	0	1,269,036	1,269,036
Switzerland	502,008	0	0	0	0	502,008
UNAIDS	0	0	0	0	72,000	72,000
UNICEF	1,825,792	0	0	0	0	1,825,792
United Arab Emirates	436,000	0	0	0	0	436,000
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	17,641,221	0	0	0	0	17,641,221
United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs	123,131	0	0	0	0	123,131
United States of America	806,333	0	0	0	79,300,000	80,106,333
Ethiopia subtotal	48,511,075	0	0	11,707,323	83,322,179	143,540,578
Kenya						
Canada	0	0	0	0	1,571,092	1,571,092
Denmark	0	0	0	0	1,592,357	1,592,357

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 2 Stateless programme	Pillar 3 Reintegration projects	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
European Union	8,004,939	0	0	0	0	8,004,939
France	200,000	0	0	0	0	200,000
Japan	3,000,000	0	0	0	0	3,000,000
Netherlands	226,750	0	0	0	0	226,750
Private donors in Canada	200,309	0	0	0	11,304	211,612
Private donors in Denmark	0	0	0	0	54,936	54,936
Private donors in Germany	1,573,243	0	0	0	795,455	2,368,697
Private donors in Japan	97,062	0	0	0	100,270	197,333
Private donors in Kenya	1,500	0	0	0	0	1,500
Private donors in Qatar	1,644,188	0	0	0	0	1,644,188
Private donors in the Netherlands	1,188,584	0	0	0	0	1,188,584
Private donors in the Republic of Korea	235,894	0	0	0	0	235,894
Private donors in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	168,950	0	0	0	0	168,950
Private donors in the United States of America	349,900	0	0	0	791,093	1,140,993
Sweden	904,946	0	0	0	73,065	978,011
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	1,524,390	1,524,390
UN Peacebuilding Fund	166,667	0	0	0	0	166,667
UNAIDS	0	0	0	0	51,350	51,350
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	3,031,903	0	0	0	0	3,031,903
United States of America	3,913,952	0	0	0	45,900,000	49,813,952
Kenya subtotal	24,908,786	0	0	0	52,465,312	77,374,097
Kenya Regional Support Hub						
Germany	40,000	0	0	0	0	40,000
United States of America	106,020	0	0	0	0	106,020
Kenya Regional Support Hub subtotal	146,020	0	0	0	0	146,020
Somalia						
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	970,705	0	0	0	0	970,705
European Union	1,774,937	0	3,514,151	0	0	5,289,088
France	1,161,440	0	0	0	0	1,161,440
Germany	1,169,591	0	0	0	0	1,169,591
Italy	0	0	0	0	884,525	884,525
Japan	0	0	0	0	2,000,000	2,000,000
Private donors in Italy	0	0	0	0	51	51
Private donors in Qatar	0	0	0	0	9,630,000	9,630,000

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 2 Stateless programme	Pillar 3 Reintegration projects	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	300,000	300,000
Sweden	0	0	0	0	634,518	634,518
UN Peacebuilding Fund	59,333	0	203,167	0	0	262,500
UN-Habitat	1,119,687	0	0	0	0	1,119,687
United States of America	0	0	0	0	46,100,000	46,100,000
Somalia subtotal	6,255,693	0	3,717,318	0	59,549,093	69,522,103
South Sudan						
Canada	0	0	0	0	589,159	589,159
European Union	3,091,428	0	0	836,148	0	3,927,575
Holy See	0	0	0	0	5,000	5,000
Intergovernmental Authority on Development	584,042	0	0	0	0	584,042
Japan	3,500,000	0	0	0	0	3,500,000
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	366,109	366,109
Private donors in Australia	18,962	0	0	0	0	18,962
Private donors in France	0	0	0	0	34,722	34,722
Private donors in Italy	0	0	0	0	86	86
Private donors in Japan	293,000	0	0	0	0	293,000
Private donors in Qatar	1,302,907	0	0	0	0	1,302,907
Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	1,507,080	1,507,080
UNAIDS	0	0	0	0	15,000	15,000
United States of America	0	0	0	0	38,400,000	38,400,000
South Sudan subtotal	8,790,339	0	0	836,148	40,917,157	50,543,644
Sudan						
Canada	0	0	0	0	2,120,974	2,120,974
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	1,331,525	0	0	0	0	1,331,525
Denmark	3,049,245	0	0	0	0	3,049,245
European Union	2,938,343	0	0	0	0	2,938,343
Germany	3,741,495	0	0	0	0	3,741,495
Intergovernmental Authority on Development	353,436	0	0	0	0	353,436
Italy	1,658,768	0	0	0	0	1,658,768
Japan	2,000,000	0	0	0	0	2,000,000
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	156,904	156,904
Netherlands	2,640,688	160,370	0	0	0	2,801,058
Private donors in Australia	465,950	0	0	0	0	465,950
Private donors in Italy	0	0	0	235	0	235

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 2 Stateless programme	Pillar 3 Reintegration projects	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
Private donors in Qatar	849,521	0	0	0	0	849,521
Private donors in Spain	0	0	0	0	1,604	1,604
Private donors in the Netherlands	480,027	0	0	0	0	480,027
Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	300,000	300,000
Sweden	0	0	0	0	634,518	634,518
Switzerland	88,079	0	0	0	1,270,325	1,358,404
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	2,376,609	0	0	0	0	2,376,609
United Nations Darfur Fund	0	0	250,000	87,050	0	337,050
United States of America	129,082	0	0	0	57,400,000	57,529,082
WFP	108,057	0	0	0	0	108,057
Sudan subtotal	22,210,827	160,370	250,000	87,285	61,884,325	84,592,807
Uganda						
Belgium	549,094	0	0	0	0	549,094
Canada	0	0	0	0	1,577,171	1,577,171
Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)	8,110,721	0	0	0	0	8,110,721
Denmark	4,777,070	0	0	0	0	4,777,070
Education Cannot Wait	265,279	0	0	0	0	265,279
End Violence Against Children Fund	0	0	0	0	77,818	77,818
European Union	0	0	0	0	7,870,370	7,870,370
France	500,000	0	0	0	0	500,000
Germany	11,347,400	0	0	0	0	11,347,400
Intergovernmental Authority on Development	534,133	0	0	0	0	534,133
Ireland	1,157,407	0	0	0	0	1,157,407
Japan	3,000,000	0	0	0	0	3,000,000
Norway	321,000	0	0	0	4,683,292	5,004,292
Private donors in Canada	0	0	0	0	28,739	28,739
Private donors in France	0	0	0	0	68	68
Private donors in Germany	0	0	0	0	166,127	166,127
Private donors in Italy	0	0	0	0	4,921	4,921
Private donors in Japan	305,498	0	0	0	0	305,498
Private donors in Qatar	1,061,894	0	0	0	0	1,061,894
Private donors in Spain	638,825	0	0	0	0	638,825
Private donors in Sweden	400,216	0	0	0	0	400,216
Private donors in Switzerland	0	0	0	0	4,257	4,257
Private donors in the Republic of Korea	0	0	0	0	12,756	12,756

Earmarking / Donor	Pillar 1 Refugee programme	Pillar 2 Stateless programme	Pillar 3 Reintegration projects	Pillar 4 IDP projects	All pillars	Total
Private donors in the United Arab Emirates	1,000,000	0	0	0	0	1,000,000
Private donors in the United States of America	2,321,308	0	0	0	425,544	2,746,852
Republic of Korea	2,535,667	0	0	0	0	2,535,667
Sweden	565,703	0	0	0	0	565,703
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	1,270,325	1,270,325
UNAIDS	0	0	0	0	100,000	100,000
United Arab Emirates	2,575,643	0	0	0	0	2,575,643
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	7,702,628	0	0	0	0	7,702,628
United States of America	5,334,730	0	0	0	24,000,000	29,334,730
<i>Uganda subtotal</i>	55,004,216	0	0	0	40,221,389	95,225,605
Total	182,336,028	160,370	3,967,318	12,630,756	378,880,724	577,975,197

Note: