

Cameroon

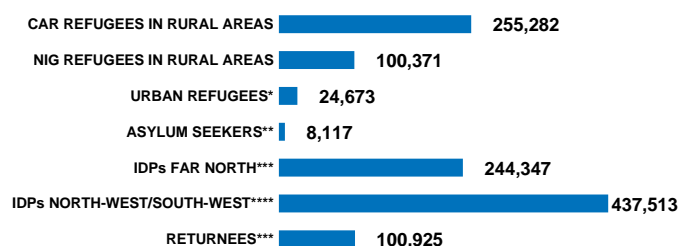
December 2018

Cameroon currently has **1,171,228** people of concern, including **274,688** Central African and **102,287** Nigerian refugees.

Activation of a Level 2 emergency for UNHCR's response to the situation in the North-West and South-West regions.

Biometric registration of out-of-camp Nigerian refugees in the Far North region continued throughout the month of December.

POPULATION OF CONCERN (1,171,228 AS OF 31 DECEMBER)

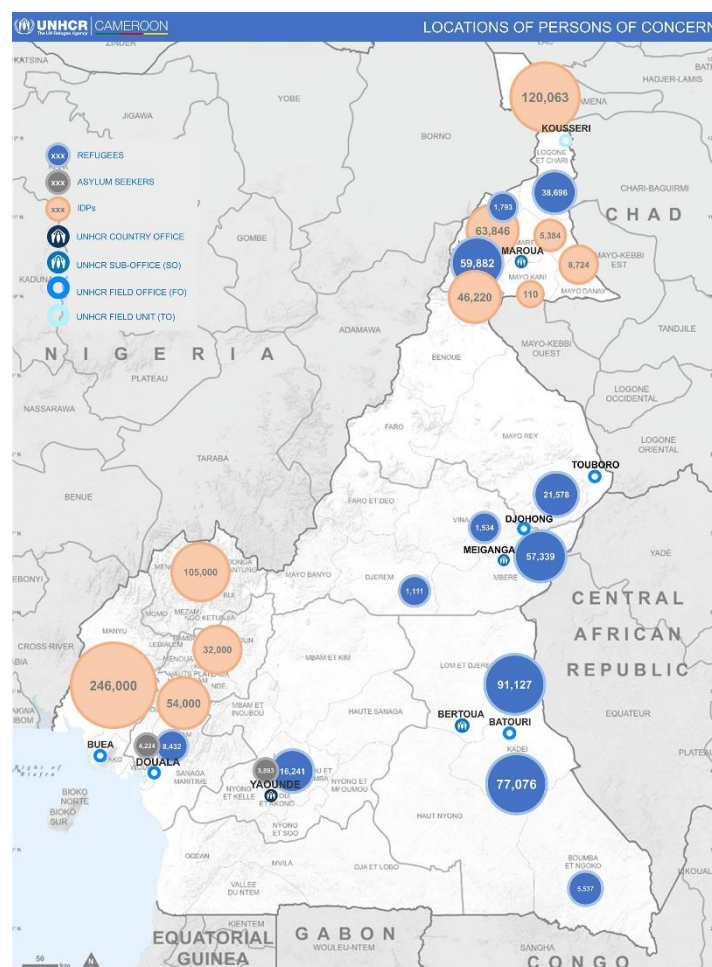
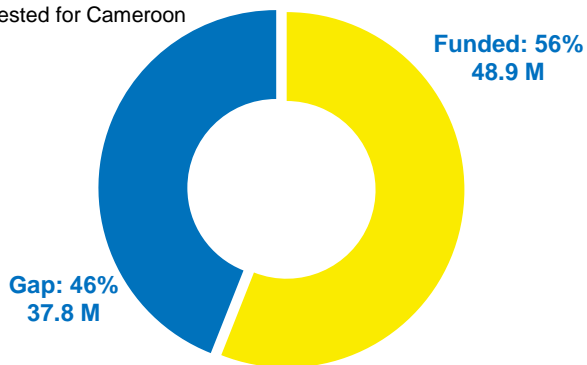


*Incl. 19,406 Central Africans and 1,916 Nigerian refugees living in urban areas.
 **Incl. 6,533 Central Africans and 39 Nigerian asylum seekers living in urban areas.
 *** Source: IOM DTM #15.
 ****Source: OCHA.

FUNDING (AS OF 31 DECEMBER)

USD 86.7 M

Requested for Cameroon



UNHCR PRESENCE

Staff: 236

143 National Staff

44 International Staff

49 Affiliate workforce (9 International and 40 National)

10 OFFICES:

Representation – Yaounde

Sub Offices – Bertoua, Meiganga and Maroua

Field Offices – Batouri, Djohong, Toubo, Douala and Buea

Field Unit – Kousseri

WORKING WITH PARTNERS

UNHCR coordinates protection and assistance for persons of concern in collaboration with:

- **Government Partners:** Ministries of External Relations, Territorial Administration, Economy, Planning and Regional Development, Public Health, Women Empowerment and Family, Social Affairs, Justice, Basic Education, Water and Energy, Youth and Civic Education, the National Employment Fund and others, Secrétariat Technique des Organes de Gestion du Statut des réfugiés.
- **Implementing Partners:** Africa Humanitarian Action (AHA), African Initiatives for Relief and Development (AIRD), *Agence pour le Développement Economique et Social* (ADES), Catholic Relief Services (CRS), FAIRMED, International Federation of the Red Cross (IFRC), Intersos, International Medical Corps (IMC), Lutheran World Federation (LWF), Plan International, *Première Urgence - Internationale* (PUI) and Public Concern.
- **Operational Partners:** ICRC, Adventist Relief Agency (ADRA), ASOL, Red Deporte, IEDA Relief, *Action Contre la Faim* (ACF), *Solidarités Internationale* and CARE International.
- **UN Agencies:** WFP, UNICEF, WHO, UNFPA, UN Women, FAO, UNESCO, IOM, UNDP and UNOCHA.
- **Operational coordination:** The response for Central African refugees is managed in line with the *Refugee Coordination Model*. Sectorial groups have been established by UNHCR, covering the whole operational area. Local authorities have been very engaged in the management of the refugee operation. At the capital-level, UNHCR leads the Multi-Sector Operations Team for the Refugee Response and the national Protection Working Group, and actively participates in other relevant humanitarian coordination mechanisms and the Humanitarian Country Team.

MAIN HIGHLIGHTS AND ACTIVITIES

- As the humanitarian situation in the North-West and South-West regions of Cameroon deteriorated throughout the last quarter of 2018, with increased displacement within and across borders, the UN Humanitarian Country team unanimously approved, on 4 December, the idea of an agency-based **Emergency Level 2 Declaration** with the aim of possibly reaching a system wide “scale up”. Clusters were already activated in October and UNHCR had assumed leadership of the Protection and Shelter/NFI clusters. UNHCR opened an office in Buea (South West region) in September 2018 and plans to open an office in Bamenda (North West region) during the first quarter of 2019. There are over 437,000 IDPs in the North West and South West regions and some 32,000 refugees in Nigeria.
- On 19 December, UNHCR and *Crédit du Sahel* presented a **microcredit programme for the benefit of refugee populations** in Cameroon with the aim of reducing their dependence on humanitarian assistance and to push instead towards their self-reliance. It is in response to UNHCR's advocacy that *Crédit du Sahel* will now facilitate access to microcredits for refugees in order to allow them to engage in various economic activities regardless of their origin and wherever they are located in Cameroon. Ultimately, UNHCR and its partners hope to reach more than 2,500 refugees through this programme.
- On 18 and 19 December, the Ministry of Economy, Planning and Regional Development (MINEPAT) and UNHCR organized in Bertoua the **validation workshop of the Support Plan for 17 main municipalities that host Central African refugees in the East, Adamaoua and North regions**. During this workshop, the mayors of the concerned municipalities reported the priorities resulting from the community consultations and finalized them with the departmental representatives of the concerned sectoral ministries with the aim of aligning these needs with national sectoral policies and strategies (sectors of education, health, water, civil status, agriculture, livestock and trade). Also participating in these discussions with the MINEPAT, and the Ministries of Decentralization and Local Development and of Territorial Administration at the central level, were representatives of the IDA 18 projects (community development and social safety nets), the World Bank, other UN agencies and international NGOs. The validated document will then be submitted for strategic validation at the central level. The Support Plan aims to be both an assembly of concrete responses to refugee and host population's needs, and a reference document for public, development and humanitarian actors that will serve to facilitate the strategic coordination of investments and other support benefiting municipalities that are the most impacted by the presence of refugees. It is part of a holistic approach to facilitate the transition from humanitarian response to development, based on community / geographical targeting, and not on the status of beneficiaries.
- A joint WFP-UNHCR mission was carried out the localities of Timangolo and Kette (East region) from 2-5 December 2018. The objective of the mission was to meet with beneficiaries of cash assistance and with concerned partners (Plan, Catholic Relief Services and MTN) in order to **assess the risks of abuse of power by actors involved in monetary assistance**. These exchanges allowed the mission to be informed about the various intervention modalities, gaps and recommendations mainly aimed at the self-reliance of refugees. This mission was followed by a

roundtable discussion on 6 December hosted by WFP and UNHCR in Yaounde with key actors (financial service providers, humanitarian agencies, donors, national regulators, etc.) to debrief on the mission findings and to discuss existing measures and what more can be done to reduce risks related to abuse of power related to monetary assistance.

- From 10-13 December, the **Korea International Cooperation Agency**, carried out a mission to the East and Adamaoua regions. The objective of the mission was to evaluate efforts being carried out and achievements made with funding provided since 2015, in order to assist Central African refugees. The delegation met with local authorities and with refugees in Mbilé, Gado and Garoua Boulai and were able to see first-hand the activities carried out in the sectors of education, WASH, health, livelihoods and civil documentation.
- On 3 December 2018, a **mission of German parliamentarians** of the Bundestag led by H.E. Mr. Hans-Dieter Stell, Ambassador of the Federal Republic of Germany to Cameroon, undertook a mission to the Far North region in order to obtain a better understanding of the ongoing humanitarian situation. The delegation visited the IDP site of Zamai, Gourenouel transit center where a briefing on protection and assistance issues for asylum seekers was presented, and thereafter visited Minawao refugee camp to oversee the infrastructure / work being carried out. This enabled the delegation to oversee the efforts being made by the Cameroonian Government, UNHCR and partners in the multisectoral response to host and refugee communities. Exchanges with members of the refugee community (focus group) helped to provide an understanding on themes of common concern (security, repatriation, self-reliance, etc).
- **Biometric registration for out-of-camp Nigerian refugees** began in November 2018 in the department of Logone-et-Chari in collaboration with local authorities, the Joint Protection Committees and Intersos (UNHCR's implementing partner). It is fully in line with the recommendations of the session of the Technical Working Group of the Tripartite Agreement held in August 2018, with a view to putting in place sustainable solutions and free movement of the populations concerned. In December, the exercise also began in the department of Mayo-Tsanaga where 3,519 individuals had been registered by 28 December.
- In the South West region, in Meme and Manyu divisions, **NFI kits were distributed** despite ongoing insecurity and the interruption to transportation. By end December, a total of 4,607 NFI kits had been distributed covering the needs of 27,642 people. Both Douala and Kumba warehouses are now cleared of NFI kits. Instead, 2,272 shelter kits of the 4,000 planned for 20,000 IDPs have been delivered to UNHCR's warehouse in Douala, where they will be stored until distribution begins this month. In addition, recent protection monitoring missions have identified and documented a total 1,245 protection incidents since mid-November 2018.

EXTERNAL / DONOR RELATIONS

Special thanks to the major donors of unrestricted and regional funds to Cameroon in 2018

African Development Bank | Canada | CERF | European Union | France | Japan | Republic of Korea | Sweden | United Kingdom | United States of America | Dutch Postcode Lottery (NPL) | Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation | Private donors Spain | UN Programme on HIV/AIDS

Special thanks to the major donors of unrestricted and regional funds

Sweden (98 M) | Norway (43 M) | Netherlands (39 M) | United Kingdom (32 M) | Denmark (25 M) | Australia (19 M) | Switzerland (15 M)

Thanks to other donors of unrestricted and regional funds

Algeria | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Canada | China | Estonia | Finland | Iceland | Indonesia | Kuwait | Lithuania | Luxembourg | Monaco | Montenegro | New Zealand | Qatar | Republic of Korea | Russian Federation | Serbia | Singapore | Sri Lanka | Thailand | Turkey | UN Peacebuilding Fund | United Arab Emirates | Uruguay | Private Donors

CONTACTS

Xavier Bourgois, Public Information Officer
bourgois@unhcr.org, Tel: +237 222 202 954, Cell +237 690 049 996

Kabami Kalumiya, Associate External Relations Officer
kalumiya@unhcr.org, Tel: +237 222 202 954, Cell +237 691 141 226

LINKS : <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/country/cmr> – Twitter : @RefugeesCmr – Facebook : UNHCR Cameroun – Instagram: hrcameroun